



The following are examples of common citations in APA Style. Please consult the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 6th edition for more examples. The book is available at Milner Library in the book stacks for checkout and for in building use at the Floor 2 reference collection and behind the Reference Desk (**REF BF 76.7 .P83 2010**). Note that journal articles only need to include the issue number if each issue of the article begins with page 1. When citing a journal article that was retrieved online, provide the URL of the journal's home page, not the database where it was found.

BOOKS

ONE AUTHOR

Schaller, G. B. (1993). *The last panda*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

TWO OR MORE AUTHORS

Eggen, P. D., & Kauchall, D. (1992). *Educational psychology: Classroom connections*. New York: Merrill.

TWO OR MORE AUTHORS (Electronic)

Erdogan, B., Bauer, T., & Carpenter, M. (1969). *Principles of Management* [PDF version]. Retrieved from <http://www.flatworldknowledge.com/pub/principlesmanagement/28987?course=42136>

EDITOR OR COMPILER

Fox, R. W., & Lears, T. J. J. (Eds.). (1993). *The power of culture: Critical essays in American history*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

EDITION OTHER THAN THE FIRST

Cavanaugh, J. C. (1993). *Adult development and aging* (2nd ed.). Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.

CHAPTER IN AN EDITED BOOK

Massaro, D. (1992). Broadening the domain of the fuzzy logical model of perception. In H. L. Pick, Jr., P. van den Broek, & D. C. Knill (Eds.), *Cognition: Conceptual and methodological issues* (pp. 51-84). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

ENCYCLOPEDIA ENTRY

Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopaedia Britannica* (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.

ARTICLES

JOURNAL ARTICLE with DOI (Print or Electronic)

Fong, J. (2009). Sacred nationalism: The Thai monarchy and primordial nation construction. *Journal of Contemporary Asia*, 39, 673-696.
doi:10.1080/00472330903077030

JOURNAL ARTICLE without DOI (Electronic)

Zabrowski, M.A., & Kirchmann, R.P. (2006). The ungendered will and the Shavian superman. *Shaw: The Annual of Bernard Shaw Studies*, 26(3), 73-96.
Retrieved from http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/annual_of_bernard_shaw_studies/

MAGAZINE without DOI

Posner, M. I. (1993, October 29). Seeing the mind. *Science*, 262, 673-674.

DAILY NEWSPAPER, NO AUTHOR

New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). *The Washington Post*, p. 12.

DAILY NEWSPAPER, DISCONTINUOUS PAGES

Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. *The Washington Post*, pp. A1, A4.

NEWSPAPER (Internet Version)

Itzkof, D. (2009, July 6). Holy teamwork! Superheroes to join forces. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com/2009/07/07/arts/07arts-HOLYTEAMWORK_BRF.html

RESOURCES FOR ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE
Frequently Asked Questions About APA Style
• <http://www.apastyle.org/learn/faqs/>

Flowchart for Citing Journal Articles
• <http://blog.apastyle.org/apastyle/2009/09/a-doi-and-url-flowchart.html>



WEB SITES

If an author's name and date are identified –

Bowman, A. (2008, September 16). *State of the university address*. Retrieved from <http://www.president.ilstu.edu/speeches/>

If an author's name and date are omitted –

Illinois State athletics' battle bird. (n.d.). Retrieved from <http://www.goredbirds.com/trads/ilstu-trads-battlebird.html>

ENTRY IN ONLINE REFERENCE WORK, NO AUTHOR

Causality. (n.d.). In *Encyclopedia of laser of and physics technology*. Retrieved from <http://www.rp-photonics.com/causality.html>

BLOG POSTS

Jreeves. (2009, June 18). Music education rally [Web log message]. Retrieved from <http://www.edgovblogs.org/duncan/2009/06/music-education-rally/>

ONLINE VIDEO

Bowles-Terry, M. (2008, July 14). Cite a source: How and why you should do it [Video file]. Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A_F1ZYYiAYs

SINGLE EPISODE FROM A TELEVISION SERIES (retrieved online)

Lacques, A. (Writer), & Nash, B. (Director). (2009). Ben Franklin tech [Television series episode]. In D. Cambou (Executive producer), *Modern Marvels*. New York, NY: A&E Television Networks. Retrieved from <http://www.hulu.com/watch/93273/modern-marvels-ben-franklin-tech?c=News-and-Information>

CITING IN THE TEXT

When referring to a resource in the text of a paper, use the following formats.

Unknown Author

Even newspapers picked up on the story ("New drug appears," n.d.).

One author, not named in text

Studies have replicated these results (Wonka, 2007).

One author, named in text

Wonka (2007) has replicated these results.

Two authors, not named in text

Critics have called it the greatest novel ever (Charles & Charge, 1987).

Multiple authors (up to 5)

1st citation in text – Snapp, Krackle, and Popp (2003) have shown...

Subsequent citations in text – Snapp et al. (2003) have also shown...

Six or more authors, named in text

Thompson et al. (2003) indicate...

Corporate (group) author, not named in text

Psychologists agree on this point (American Psychological Association [APA], 2003).